

Features of Oil Free Bushings and Washers

Material Properties and Environmental Tolerances (Reference Value)

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Type	Copper Alloy		Bronze		Multi-Layer LF		High Precision		Resin Type (Polyacetal Resin)		Resin Type (PTFE)	
Shape												
Material Properties	Composite products with embedded solid lubricant in high-tensile brass.		Porous bronze casting soaked in lubrication.		Composite product consisting of three layers: steel-backed metal layer, sintered bronze layer and filler added PTFE layer.		Fluororesin is bonded on duralumin (2017 Aluminum Alloy).		Polyacetal resin with added lubricant and special fillers.		PTFE to which friction resisting filler and solid lubricant are added.	
Lubrication	Regular	Unlubricated	Regular	Oil	Unlubricated	Unlubricated	Unlubricated	Unlubricated	Unlubricated	Unlubricated	Unlubricated	Regular
Rotation	○		○		○		○		○		○	○
Oscillating Motion	○		○		○		○		○		○	○
Reciprocating Motion	○		○		○		○		○		○	○
Operating Temp. Range (°C)	-40~200	-40~150	-40~150		-195~280	-50~140	-40~80		-200~200		-40~150	
Electrical Conductivity	Provided		Provided		Provided		Not provided		Not provided		Volume Resistivity: 3x10 ¹² Ω-cm ²	
Environmental Conditions	In Air	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	In Oil	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	In Water	-	×	×	×	△	×	△	○	○	○	×
	In Seawater	-	×	×	×	×	×	△	○	○	○	×
	In Chemical	-	×	×	×	△	×	△	○	○	○	×
In Corrosive Atmosphere	△	△	×	×	△	○	△	○	○	○	×	
Maximum Allowable Load	29.0(98.0)N/mm ² 296(1,000)kgf/cm ²		10N/mm ² 102kgf/cm ²		49.0(137)N/mm ² 500(1400)kgf/cm ²		6N/mm ² 61kgf/cm ²		17.5N/mm ² 179kgf/cm ²		7N/mm ² 71kgf/cm ²	
Maximum Allowable Velocity	1.00m/s 60m/min		0.5m/s 30m/min		1.66m/s 100m/min		5.0m/s 300m/min		0.65m/s 39m/min		3.33m/s 200m/min	
Maximum Allowable PV Value	3.25 N/mm ² ·m/s 1,990 kgf/cm ² ·m/min		1.65 N/mm ² ·m/s 1,010 kgf/cm ² ·m/min		1.65 N/mm ² ·m/s 1,000 kgf/cm ² ·m/min		3.25 N/mm ² ·m/s 2,000 kgf/cm ² ·m/min		3.60 N/mm ² ·m/s 2,200 kgf/cm ² ·m/min		0.98 N/mm ² ·m/s 600 kgf/cm ² ·m/min	

Environmental Condition △ - Applicable only under certain conditions. Some values for Casting Type are for reference only. Values for High Precision Type are values for the sliding material. Values in (): Allowable Static Surface Pressure (no sliding motion or sliding at extremely low speed) ☹ Listed values are not standard values but reference values.

Mechanical Properties (Reference Value)

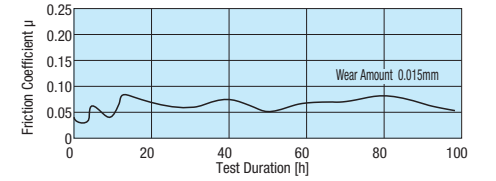
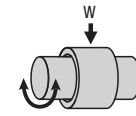
Characteristics	Unit	Copper Alloy		Bronze		Multi-Layer LF		High Precision		Resin Type (Polyacetal Resin)		Resin Type (PTFE)		Casting	
		Value	Testing Method	Value	Testing Method	Value	Testing Method	Value	Testing Method	Value	Testing Method	Value	Testing Method	Value	Testing Method
Density	g/cm ³	7.8	-	8.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tensile Strength	N/mm ² (kgf/mm ²)	755 (77.0)	JIS Z 2241	150 (15.0)	JIS Z 2241	380 (38.7)	JIS Z 2241	12 (1.2)	ASTM D 638	51.0 (5.2)	ASTM D 638	13.1 (1.3)	ASTM D 638	245 (25.0)	-
Tensile Elongation after Fracture	%	12	JIS Z 2241	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	ASTM D 638	150	ASTM D 638	-	-
Elongation	%	-	-	-	-	27	JIS Z 2241	171	ASTM D 638	-	-	-	-	-	-
Flexural Strength	N/mm ² (kgf/mm ²)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76.5(7.8)	ASTM D 790	-	-	-	-
Flexural Modulus	N/mm ² (kgf/mm ²)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,650(270.2)	ASTM D 790	-	-	-	-
Compression Strength	N/mm ² (kgf/mm ²)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Compression Yield Strength	N/mm ² (kgf/mm ²)	345 (35.0)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Compression Deformation Stress 1%	N/mm ² (kgf/mm ²)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.1 (2.2)	ASTM D 695	10.5 (1.1)	ASTM D 695	-	-
Compression Deformation Stress 10%	N/mm ² (kgf/mm ²)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81.9 (8.4)	ASTM D 695	23.0 (2.3)	ASTM D 695	-	-
Impact Strength	J/cm (kgf·m/cm)	19(1.9)	JIS Z 2242	-	-	-	-	-	-	58.8 (6.0)	ASTM D 256	-	-	-	-
Hardness	-	HB210	JIS Z 2243,2245	HB 60	JIS Z 2243	-	-	HDD62	ASTM D 2240	HRM72	ASTM D 785	HRR25	ASTM D 785	HB240	-
Young's Modulus	N/mm ² (kgf/mm ²)	105,000 (10,700)	JIS Z 2241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linear Thermal Expansion Coefficient	x10 ⁻⁶ /°C	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	9~9.75	ASTM D 696	8~13	ASTM D 696	9~11	ASTM D 696	0.92~1.18	-
Thermal Conductivity	W/m ² ·C (cal/sec ² ·cm)	0.009 (0.21)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melting Point	°C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	165	DSC	327	DSC	-	-
Specific Gravity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.98	ASTM D 792	1.39	ASTM D 792	2.25	ASTM D 792	7.1	-
UL Flammability	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	HB	UL94	-	-	-	-

*Data below are for reference, not guaranteed.

Test Data of Copper Alloy Type

Journal Oscillation Motion Test

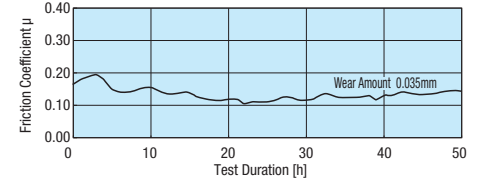
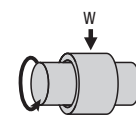
<Test Conditions>
 Bushing: **MPBZ20-20**
 Mating Material: 1045 Carbon Steel HRC46~48
 Oscillation Angle: ±45°
 Surface Pressure: 24.5N/mm² (250kgf/cm²)
 Velocity: 0.5m/min (16cpm)
 Lubrication: Unlubricated



Test Data of Bronze Type

Journal Rotation Test

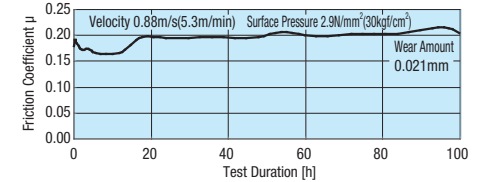
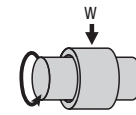
<Test Conditions>
 Bushing: **SHBZ30-30**
 Mating Material: 1045 Carbon Steel HRC50
 Surface Pressure: 1.47N/mm² (15kgf/cm²)
 Velocity: 0.83m/s (50m/min)
 Test Duration: 50h
 Lubrication: Apply oil every 1 hour.



Test Data of Multi-Layer LF Type

Journal Rotation Test

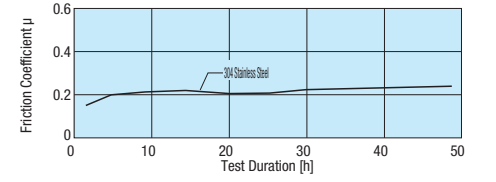
<Test Conditions>
 Bushing: **MDZB40-30**
 Mating Material: 1045 Carbon Steel
 Surface Pressure: 2.9N/mm² (30kgf/cm²)
 Velocity: 0.088m/s (5.3m/min)
 Lubrication: Unlubricated



Test Data of High Precision BFLB Bushing

Ring on Disk Test

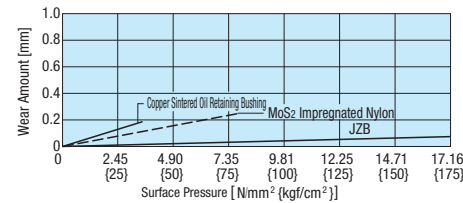
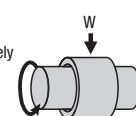
<Test Conditions>
 Mating Material: 304 Stainless Steel
 Surface Pressure: 0.41MPa
 Velocity: 1.833m/s (110m/min)
 Lubrication: Unlubricated



Test Data of Resin (Polyacetal Resin)

Journal Rotation Test

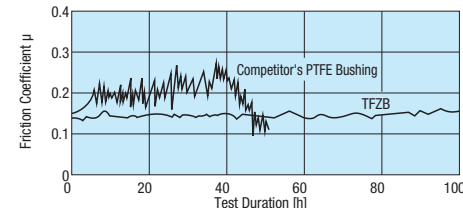
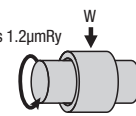
<Test Conditions>
 Bushing: **JZB35-20**
 Surface Pressure: 0.42N/mm² (4.0kgf/cm²) is cumulatively loaded every 5 minutes.
 Velocity: 1.133m/s (68m/min)
 Lubrication: Greased at assembly



Test Data of Resin (PTFE)

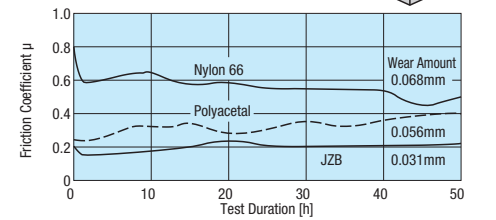
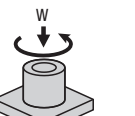
Journal Rotation Test

<Test Conditions>
 Bushing: **TFZB10-10**
 Mating Material: 303 Stainless Steel (Surface Roughness 1.2μmRy)
 Surface Pressure: 1.96N/mm² (20kgf/cm²)
 Velocity: 0.500m/s (30m/min)
 Test Duration: 100h
 Lubrication: Unlubricated



Thrust Rotation Test

<Test Conditions>
 Mating Material: 1045 Carbon Steel (Surface Roughness 3μmRy)
 Surface Pressure: 2.94N/mm² (30kgf/cm²)
 Velocity: 0.167m/s (10m/min)
 Test Duration: 50h
 Lubrication: Unlubricated



Journal Rotation Test

<Test Conditions>
 Bushing: **TFZB10-10**
 Mating Material: 303 Stainless Steel (Surface Roughness 1.2μmRy)
 Surface Pressure: 0.49~1.96N/mm² (5~20kgf/cm²)
 Velocity: 0.667m/s (40m/min)
 Lubrication: Unlubricated

